E Conomics - Paper II PATLIPUTRA UNIVERSITY, PATNA

# SUBJECT -ECONOMICS

### PRE-PH.D TEST- SYLLABUS

### UNIT-1 MICRO AND MACRO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

- 1. Theory of Consumer Behaviour
- 2. Theory of Production and Cost
- 3. Market Structures-Competitive and Non-Competitive Equilibrium, and their Efficiency Criteria
- 4. Factor Pricing
- 5. General Equilibrium Analysis
- 6. Efficiency Criteria: Pareto-Optimality, Kaldor-Hicks and Wealth Maximisation
- 7. Welfare Economics: Fundamental Theorems, Social Welfare Function
- 8. Alternative Theories of Firm-Baumol's Model, Williamson, and Full Cost Pricing Models, Bain's Limit Pricing, Behavioural Model of Cyert and March
- 9. Asymmetric Information- Adverse Selection and Moral Hazard
- 10. National Income: Concepts and Measurement
- 11. Determination of Output and Employment: Classical and Keynesian Approach
- 12. Consumption Function, Investment Function, Multiplier and Accelerator
- 13. Demand for Money & Supply of Money, Components of Money Supply
- 14. IS-LM Model Approach
- 15. Inflation and Phillips Curve Analysis
- 16. Monetary Policy, Instruments of Monetary Policy and its working and Fiscal Policy
- 17. Business Cycles
- 18. Rational Expectation Hypothesis and its Critique
- 19. Central Bank & Commercial Banking, Non Banking Financial Institutions, Capital Market and its Regulation

#### MATHEMATICAL &STATISTICAL METHODS **UNIT-2**

1. Functions and Equations, Differential Calculus and its Application

- 5. Public Debt and its Management
- 6. Public Budget and Budget Multiplier
- 7. Fiscal Policy and its Regulation.
- 8. Fiscal Federalism, Centre-State Financial Relation, Finance Commissions of India, FRBM
- 9. International Trade: Basic concepts and Analytical tools, Theories of International Trade.
- 10. International Trade under Imperfect Competition
- 11. Balance of Payments: Structure, Direction & Composition, Equilibrium, Disequilibrium and Adjustment Mechanism
- 12. Gains from Trade, Terms of Trade, Trade Multiplier
- 13. Exchange Rate: Concepts and Theories
- 14. Foreign Exchange Markets and Arbitrage
- 15. Tariff and Non- Tariff Barriers to Trade, Dumping
- 16. GATT, WTO and Regional Trade Blocks, Trade Policy Issues, IMF & World Bank

## UNIT-5 GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

- 1. Economic Growth and Economic Development, Pattern and Structure of Economic Growth in India
- Theories of Economic Development: Adam Smith, Ricardo, Marx Schumpeter, Rostow,
  Balanced & Unbalanced Growth, Big Push Approach
- 3. Models of Economic Growth: Harrod-Domar, Solow, Robinson, Kaldor
- 4. Technical Progress-Disembodied & Embodied, Endogenous Growth
- 5. Indicators of Economic Development: PQLI, HDI, SDGs, HI by NITI AYOG
- 6. Poverty and Inequality and Unemployment-Concepts and Measurement
- 7. Social Sector Development: Health, Education, Gender
- 8. Cost -Benefit Analysis, Project Evaluation-Investment Criteria
- 9. Pattern & Structure of Growth, Challenges, Policy Responses of Agriculture, Industry, Services & Infrastructure Development of India.
- 10. Demographic Dividend